## Tracking Louisiana Opinions



A Publication of the Southeastern Social Science Research Center
The Southeastern Poll:
The 2008 Presidential - Senatorial Election Survey


Sample Size: 503
Sampling Error: $\pm 4.46 \%$
Conducted October 20-23, 2008

## The Southeastern Poll: The 2008 Presidential - Senatorial Election Survey

While John McCain appears to have a comfortable lead over Barack Obama in the 2008 race for Louisiana's Electoral College votes, his electoral coattails do not help fellow Republican John Kennedy in his attempt to unseat incumbent Democratic U. S. Senator Mary Landrieu. In fact, while Republican McCain leads Democrat Obama by about 12 points in the presidential race, Democrat Landrieu leads Republican Kennedy by about 19 points. Still, these results measure attitudes about two weeks away from election-day, a time in which many things can happen to alter the patterns that we see.

These are the results of the latest Southeastern Statewide Poll of registered voters in Louisiana. The Poll was conducted from October 20 through 23, 2008, using a random sample of registered voters. The sample size is 503 , which results in a maximum sampling error of $\pm$ $4.46 \%$ at a $95 \%$ confidence level. Smaller subsample sizes yield smaller sampling errors.

## I. The Presidential Election Trial Heat: McCain v. Obama

We asked voters "If the election for President were held today would you vote for John McCain or Barack Obama?" McCain leads Obama by $50.6 \%$ to $38.3 \%$, with only about $11 \%$ choosing "someone else" or saying that they are undecided or refuse to answer (Table 1). However, one of the problems with most poll results dealing with elections is that determining the makeup of the electorate on election-day is like trying to hit a moving target. While others often poll "likely" voters, we poll all voters, but include in the data vote frequency in the last five statewide elections as an objective measure of who is likely to turnout. Our results comparing "likely" to "unlikely" voters are in Table 2. In fact, John McCain has a 17 point margin over Obama among likely, or "chronic," voters while his lead is only 7 points among unlikely or "non-chronic" voters, an indication that high voter turnout will benefit Obama, while low turnout will benefit McCain (Table 2).

Table 1. First, if the election for President were held today, would you vote for John McCain or Barack Obama?

|  |  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Valid | McCain | 254 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 50.6 |
|  | Obama | 193 | 38.3 | 38.3 | 88.8 |
|  | Someone else | 8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 90.5 |
|  | Don't know | 31 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 96.6 |
|  | Refused | 17 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 503 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 2. Presidential Trial Heat by Vote Freq in 2 Cats


Chronic voters are defined as those who voted at least 4 times in the previous 5 statewide elections.
While polls in some other parts of the country indicate significant white racial crossover voting for Obama, blacks and whites in Louisiana are clearly polarized in this presidential election, with McCain getting the largest share of the white vote and Obama getting the largest share of the black vote. To the extent that there is any racial crossover voting, it comes only from a small portion of white voters (17.1\%) who support Obama (Table 3). For that matter, there does not appear to be any gender gap among Louisiana voters in this election, as the tendency to vote for either candidate is clear among racial group regardless of gender (Table 4). In addition, while each candidate gets nearly monolithic support among their party's identifiers (McCain, about 89\% among self-identified Republicans; Obama, about 70\% among selfidentified Democrats), McCain cuts into the Democratic vote by 18\%. At the same time, McCain leads Obama $52 \%$ to $27 \%$ among pure independents, while Obama gets virtually no (7\%) votes from Republicans (Table 5).

McCain leads Obama across all regions of the state (Table 6), although that lead is only about $3 \%$ in the southeastern portion of the state. Then, too, for all of the talk of the possible impact of new "independent" voters in favor of Obama, the apparent national pattern is only somewhat evident in Louisiana. McCain leads among voters in Louisiana regardless of age cohort. However, there are clear generational effects, as McCain's lead over Obama ranges between 6 to $7 \%$ among voters from 18 to 54 years of age, while his lead over Obama is by $23 \%$ among voters over the age of 55 (Table 7).

Table 3. Presidential Trial Heat by Race


Table 4. Presidential Trial Heat by Race/Gender

|  |  |  | Race/Gender |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | WF | WM | BF | BM |  |
| First, if the election for President were held today, would you vote for John McCain or Barack Obama? | McCain | Count | 129 | 122 | 3 | 0 | 254 |
|  |  | \% within | 69.7\% | 75.8\% | 3.7\% | .0\% | 50.4\% |
|  |  | RaceGen | 69.7\% | 75.8\% | 3.7\% | .0\% | 50.4\% |
|  | Obama | Count | 33 | 26 | 68 | 66 | 193 |
|  |  | \% within RaceGen | 17.8\% | 16.1\% | 84.0\% | 85.7\% | 38.3\% |
|  | Someone | Count | 2 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 8 |
|  | else | \% within RaceGen | 1.1\% | 2.5\% | .0\% | 2.6\% | 1.6\% |
|  | Don't know | Count | 14 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 31 |
|  |  | \% within RaceGen | 7.6\% | 3.7\% | 6.2\% | 7.8\% | 6.2\% |
|  | Refused | Count | 7 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 18 |
|  |  | \% within | 3.8\% | 1.9\% | 6.2\% | 3.9\% | 3.6\% |
|  |  | RaceGen | 3.8\% | 1.9\% | 6.2\% | 3.9\% | 3.6\% |
| Total |  | Count | 185 | 161 | 81 | 77 | 504 |
|  |  | \% within RaceGen | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Table 5. Presidential Trial Heat by Subjective Party ID

|  |  |  | partyid2 |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Don't Know/Ref. |  |
| First, if the election for President were held today, would you vote for John McCain or Barack Obama? | McCain | Count | 40 | 34 | 168 | 9 | 251 |
|  |  | \% within partyid2 | 18.0\% | 51.5\% | 88.9\% | 45.0\% | 50.5\% |
|  | Obama | Count | 155 | 18 | 14 | 5 | 192 |
|  |  | \% within partyid2 | 69.8\% | 27.3\% | 7.4\% | 25.0\% | 38.6\% |
|  | Someone else | Count | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 9 |
|  |  | \% within partyid2 | .9\% | 4.5\% | 1.6\% | 5.0\% | 1.8\% |
|  | Don't know | Count | 13 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 29 |
|  |  | \% within partyid2 | 5.9\% | 15.2\% | 1.6\% | 15.0\% | 5.8\% |
|  | Refused | Count | 12 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 16 |
| Total |  | \% within partyid2 | 5.4\% | 1.5\% | .5\% | 10.0\% | 3.2\% |
|  |  | Count | 222 | 66 | 189 | 20 | 497 |
|  |  | \% within partyid2 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Table 6. Presidential Trial Heat by Region

|  |  |  | Region |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Cajun Triangle | Southeast | North/Central |  |
| First, if the election for President were held today, would you vote for John McCain or Barack Obama? | McCain | Count | 72 | 113 | 69 | 254 |
|  |  | \% within Region | 55.0\% | 46.7\% | 52.7\% | 50.4\% |
|  | Obama | Count | 43 | 105 | 44 | 192 |
|  |  | \% within Region | 32.8\% | 43.4\% | 33.6\% | 38.1\% |
|  | Someone else | Count | 3 | 5 | 1 | 9 |
|  |  | \% within Region | 2.3\% | 2.1\% | .8\% | 1.8\% |
|  | Don't know | Count | 8 | 12 | 11 | 31 |
|  |  | \% within Region | 6.1\% | 5.0\% | 8.4\% | 6.2\% |
|  | Refused | Count | 5 | 7 | 6 | 18 |
| Total |  | \% within Region | 3.8\% | 2.9\% | 4.6\% | 3.6\% |
|  |  | Count | 131 | 242 | 131 | 504 |
|  |  | \% within Region | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Table 7. Presidential Trial Heat by Age in 3 Categories


## II. The U. S. Senate Election Trial Heat: Kennedy v. Landrieu

The relative position of the candidates in the U. S. Senate campaign between Kennedy and Landrieu is very different from the situation in the presidential race in Louisiana. Republican John McCain’s "coattails" in Louisiana do not appear to be doing Republican John Kennedy much good. In our trial heat, Landrieu leads Kennedy $53 \%$ to $34 \%$, for a 19 point margin (Table 8). Kennedy trails Landrieu among non-chronic and chronic voters alike, although Landrieu's margin of victory drops from about 25 points to about 13 points, suggesting that low turnout would help Kennedy, while high turnout would help Landrieu (Table 9).

While black voters monolithically support Landrieu, she runs only about 6 points behind Kennedy among white voters (Table 10). For that matter, when we combine the race and gender demographics, the only group with whom Kennedy leads Landrieu is among white males (by almost 22 points). Not only does Landrieu get the black vote, she also slightly leads Kennedy among white females by $45.4 \%$ to $37.8 \%$ (Table 11).

Landrieu leads Kennedy among Democrats and independents, makes significant headway with Republicans (Table 12), holds a significant lead in all areas of the state, with the exception of "Cajun" country (Kennedy 39.7\%, Landrieu 44.3\%; Table 13), and leads Kennedy by doubledigits in all age categories (Table 14).

Table 8. If the election for U. S. Senator were held today, would you vote for John Kennedy or Mary Landrieu?

|  |  |  |  |  | Cumulative |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Percent |
| Valid | Kennedy | 170 | 33.9 | 33.9 | 33.9 |
|  | Landrieu | 268 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 87.1 |
|  | Someone else | 7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 88.5 |
|  | Don't know | 44 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 97.1 |
|  | Refused | 14 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 503 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Table 9. The U. S. Senate Trial Heat by Vote Freq in 2 Categories

|  |  |  | Vote Freq in 2 Cats |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Non- <br> Chronic Voters | Chronic Voters |  |
| If the election for U. S. Senator were held today, would you vote for John Kennedy or Mary Landrieu? | Kennedy | Count | 74 | 96 | 170 |
|  |  | \% within Vote Freq in 2 Cats | 30.5\% | 36.9\% | 33.8\% |
|  | Landrieu | Count | 137 | 131 | 268 |
|  |  | \% within Vote <br> Freq in 2 Cats | 56.4\% | 50.4\% | 53.3\% |
|  | Someone else | Count | 2 | 5 | 7 |
|  |  | \% within Vote Freq in 2 Cats | .8\% | 1.9\% | 1.4\% |
|  | Don't know | Count | 21 | 22 | 43 |
|  |  | \% within Vote <br> Freq in 2 Cats | 8.6\% | 8.5\% | 8.5\% |
|  | Refused | Count | 9 | 6 | 15 |
|  |  | \% within Vote Freq in 2 Cats | 3.7\% | 2.3\% | 3.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 243 | 260 | 503 |
|  |  | \% within Vote Freq in 2 Cats | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Table 10. The U. S. Senate Trial Heat by Race

|  |  |  | Race |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | White | Black |  |
| If the election for U. S. Senator were held today, would you vote for John Kennedy or Mary Landrieu? | Kennedy | Count | 159 | 11 | 170 |
|  |  | \% within Race | 46.0\% | 7.1\% | 33.9\% |
|  | Landrieu | Count | 138 | 130 | 268 |
|  |  | \% within Race | 39.9\% | 83.3\% | 53.4\% |
|  | Someone else | Count | 5 | 1 | 6 |
|  |  | \% within Race | 1.4\% | .6\% | 1.2\% |
|  | Don't know | Count | 34 | 10 | 44 |
|  |  | \% within Race | 9.8\% | 6.4\% | 8.8\% |
|  | Refused | Count | 10 | 4 | 14 |
|  |  | \% within Race | 2.9\% | 2.6\% | 2.8\% |
| Total |  | Count | 346 | 156 | 502 |
|  |  | \% within Race2 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Table 11. The U. S. Senate Trial Heat by Race/Gender

|  |  |  | Race/Gender |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | WF | WM | BF | BM |  |
| If the election for $\mathrm{U} . \mathrm{S}$. Senator were held today, would you vote for John Kennedy or Mary Landrieu? | Kennedy | Count | 70 | 89 | 9 | 3 | 171 |
|  |  | \% within RaceGen | 37.8\% | 55.3\% | 11.3\% | 3.9\% | 34.0\% |
|  | Landrieu | Count | 84 | 54 | 65 | 65 | 268 |
|  |  | \% within RaceGen | 45.4\% | 33.5\% | 81.3\% | 84.4\% | 53.3\% |
|  | Someone else | Count | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
|  |  | \% within RaceGen | 1.1\% | 1.9\% | .0\% | 1.3\% | 1.2\% |
|  | Don't know | Count | 25 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 44 |
|  |  | \% within RaceGen | 13.5\% | 5.6\% | 5.0\% | 7.8\% | 8.7\% |
|  | Refused | Count | 4 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 14 |
|  |  | \% within RaceGen | 2.2\% | 3.7\% | 2.5\% | 2.6\% | 2.8\% |
| Total |  | Count | 185 | 161 | 80 | 77 | 503 |
|  |  | \% within RaceGen | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Table 12. The U. S. Senate Trial Heat by Subjective Party ID


Table 13. The U. S. Senate Trial Heat by Region

|  |  |  | Region |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Cajun Triangle | Southeast | North/Central |  |
| If the election for $U$. S. Senator were held today, would you vote for John Kennedy or Mary Landrieu? | Kennedy | Count | 52 | 79 | 40 | 171 |
|  |  | \% within Region | 39.7\% | 32.4\% | 31.0\% | 33.9\% |
|  | Landrieu | Count | 58 | 141 | 69 | 268 |
|  |  | \% within Region | 44.3\% | 57.8\% | 53.5\% | 53.2\% |
|  | Someone else | Count | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 |
|  |  | \% within Region | 2.3\% | .4\% | 1.6\% | 1.2\% |
|  | Don't know | Count | 13 | 17 | 14 | 44 |
|  |  | \% within Region | 9.9\% | 7.0\% | 10.9\% | 8.7\% |
|  | Refused | Count | 5 | 6 | 4 | 15 |
| Total |  | \% within Region | 3.8\% | 2.5\% | 3.1\% | 3.0\% |
|  |  | Count | 131 | 244 | 129 | 504 |
|  |  | \% within parish2 | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Table 14. The U. S. Senate Trial Heat by Age in 3 Categories

|  |  |  | Age in 3 Categories |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 18 thru 34 years | 35 thru 54 years | 55 years and over |  |
| If the election for U. S. Senator were held today, would you vote for John Kennedy or Mary Landrieu? | Kennedy | Count | 52 | 60 | 58 | 170 |
|  |  | \% within Age in 3 Categories | 35.1\% | 31.6\% | 35.4\% | 33.9\% |
|  | Landrieu | Count | 78 | 107 | 83 | 268 |
|  |  | \% within Age in 3 Categories | 52.7\% | 56.3\% | 50.6\% | 53.4\% |
|  | Someone else | Count | 0 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
|  |  | \% within Age in 3 Categories | .0\% | 1.6\% | 1.8\% | 1.2\% |
|  | Don't know | Count | 16 | 14 | 14 | 44 |
|  |  | \% within Age in 3 Categories | 10.8\% | 7.4\% | 8.5\% | 8.8\% |
|  | Refused | Count | 2 | 6 | 6 | 14 |
|  |  | \% within Age in 3 Categories | 1.4\% | 3.2\% | 3.7\% | 2.8\% |
| Total |  | Count | 148 | 190 | 164 | 502 |
|  |  | \% within Age in 3 Categories | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

## III. Issues as Priorities

Finally, we asked voters to rate selected issues for the next president on a priority list from high to medium to low to no priority. The results are in Figure 1 below and in the tables in Appendix I. Ordering these issues from first to last in terms of the percentage of respondents who say that an issue should be a high priority, voters in this survey rank "protecting Social Security" as the top concern, followed by "balancing the federal budget," "drilling for offshore oil," and protection from illegal immigration. "Fighting the War in Iraq" is in the middle of the pack with $56.3 \%$ saying that it should be a high priority. "Developing a national health care system" and "paying down the national debt" are right at $50 \%$. "Better environmental protection," "cutting taxes," ending abortions, and "providing cash to our troubled banking institutions" are all below $50 \%$ as a high priority. In fact, $37.4 \%$ of these respondents say that helping the banks should be a low or no priority at all.

Figure 1.

Issues as Priorities: "For whoever is elected president for the next four years, i want you to tell me whether the issues list should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority, or no priority at all..."


```
\squarePriority High
\squarePriority Medium
\squarePriority Low
\squarePriority No
\square Priority DK/Ref
```


## About the Southeastern Poll

The Director of the Southeastern Poll is Dr. Kurt Corbello (Political Science). Through the Southeastern Poll, Southeastern Louisiana University provides objective and independent analyses of public opinion on important issues and elections. Each poll is conducted by students who are trained for the purpose and who are under professional supervision. Special thanks go out to the political science students of Dr. Corbello, all of whom did such a wonderful job on this study.

Facilities for the Southeastern Poll are provided by the Southeastern Social Science Research Center (SSRC). This includes funding, along with a 20 -station, state-of-the-art Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI) system. Thanks to Dr. Bonnie Lewis, Director of the SSRC, and to the students on staff in the SSRC, for their helpfulness, smiles and laughter. For further information about Southeastern Poll contact:

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## Current Sample Information in Brief:

N = 503
Sampling Error $\pm 4.46 \%$
Black Voters = 31.3\%
Female Voters $=52.7 \%$
Registered Democrats $=52.7 \%$
Registered Republicans $=\mathbf{2 6 . 0 \%}$

## Appendix I

## Issues as Priorities for the next President

Should "protecting Social Security" be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority, or no priority at all?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | High priority | 403 | 80.2 | 81.2 | 81.2 |
|  | Medium priority | 70 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 95.2 |
|  | Low priority | 9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 97.1 |
|  | No priority | 9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 98.9 |
|  | Don't know | 2 | . 4 | . 4 | 99.3 |
|  | Refused | 4 | . 7 | . 7 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 496 | 98.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 7 | 1.3 |  |  |
| Total |  | 503 | 100.0 |  |  |

Should "balancing the federal budget" be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority, or no priority at all?

|  |  |  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | High priority | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | ( 381 |
|  | Medium priority | 75.8 | 76.4 | 76.4 |  |
|  | Low priority | 14 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 93.4 |
|  | No priority | 2.7 | 2.7 | 96.1 |  |
|  | Don't know | 6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 97.3 |
|  | Refused | 9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 99.0 |
|  | Total | 5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 499 | 99.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Total |  | 4 | .8 |  |  |

Should "drilling for offshore oil" be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority, or no priority at all?

|  |  |  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | High priority | 336 | 66.8 | 67.9 | 67.9 |
|  | Medium priority | 93 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 86.7 |
|  | Low priority | 37 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 94.2 |
|  | No priority | 9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 96.0 |
|  | Don't know | 17 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 99.3 |
|  | Refused | 3 | .6 | .7 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 494 | 98.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 9 | 1.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 503 | 100.0 |  |  |

Should "protecting our borders from illegal immigration" be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority, or no priority at all?

|  |  |  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | High priority | 297 | 59.0 | 60.1 | 60.1 |
|  | Medium priority | 119 | 23.7 | 24.2 | 84.2 |
|  | Low priority | 50 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 94.4 |
|  | No priority | 13 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 96.9 |
|  | Don't know | 12 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 99.4 |
|  | Refused | 3 | .6 | .6 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 494 | 98.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 9 | 1.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 503 | 100.0 |  |  |

Should "fighting the War in Iraq" be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority, or no priority at all?

|  |  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | High priority | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | 56.3 |
|  | Medium priority | 114 | 55.9 | 56.3 |  |
|  | Low priority | 22.7 | 22.9 | 79.1 |  |
|  | No priority | 64 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 92.0 |
|  | Don't know | 27 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 97.4 |
|  | Refused | 8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 99.1 |
|  | Total | 4 | .9 | .9 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 500 | 99.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Total |  | 3 | .7 |  |  |

Should "developing a national health care system" be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority, or no priority at all?

|  |  |  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | High priority | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | 51.8 |
|  | Medium priority | 957 | 51.0 | 51.8 |  |
|  | Low priority | 91 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 70.0 |
|  | No priority | 86 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 87.4 |
|  | Don't know | 55 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 98.4 |
|  | Refused | 5 | .9 | 1.0 | 99.4 |
|  | Total | 3 | .6 | .6 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 496 | 98.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Total |  | 7 | 1.4 |  |  |

Should "paying down the national debt" be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority, or no priority at

| all? |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| Valid | High priority | 248 | 49.4 | 49.8 | 49.8 |
|  | Medium priority | 168 | 33.4 | 33.7 | 83.5 |
|  | Low priority | 54 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 94.4 |
|  | No priority | 11 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 96.7 |
|  | Don't know | 12 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 99.0 |
|  | Refused | 5 | .9 | 1.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 498 | 99.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 5 | .9 |  |  |
| Total |  | 503 | 100.0 |  |  |

Should "better environmental protection" be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority, or no priority at

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | High priority | 225 | 44.8 | 45.5 | 45.5 |
|  | Medium priority | 169 | 33.6 | 34.1 | 79.6 |
|  | Low priority | 77 | 15.3 | 15.6 | 95.2 |
|  | No priority | 16 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 98.4 |
|  | Don't know | 5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 99.5 |
|  | Refused | 3 | . 5 | . 5 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 495 | 98.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 8 | 1.5 |  |  |
| Total |  | 503 | 100.0 |  |  |

Should "cutting taxes" be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority, or no priority at all?

|  |  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | High priority | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | 45.2 |
|  | Medium priority | 224 | 44.6 | 45.2 | 45.2 |
|  | Low priority | 193 | 38.5 | 39.0 | 84.1 |
|  | No priority | 47 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 93.6 |
|  | Don't know | 13 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 96.3 |
|  | Refused | 13 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 98.9 |
|  | Total | 5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 496 | 98.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Total |  | 7 | 1.3 |  |  |

Should "putting an end to abortion" be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority, or no priority at all?

|  |  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | High priority | 189 | 37.6 | 38.2 | 38.2 |
|  | Medium priority | 76 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 53.4 |
|  | Low priority | 112 | 22.3 | 22.7 | 76.1 |
|  | No priority | 77 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 91.6 |
|  | Don't know | 22 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 96.1 |
|  | Refused | 19 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 495 | 98.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 8 | 1.5 |  |  |
| Total |  | 503 | 100.0 |  |  |

Should "providing cash to our troubled banking institutions" be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority, or no priority at all?

| priority, or no priority at all? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |
| Valid | High priority | 119 | 23.7 | 23.9 | 23.9 |  |
|  | Medium priority | 158 | 31.3 | 31.6 | 55.6 |  |
|  | Low priority | 123 | 24.4 | 24.6 | 80.1 |  |
|  | No priority | 64 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 93.0 |  |
|  | Don't know | 30 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 99.1 |  |
|  | Refused | 5 | .9 | .9 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 498 | 99.1 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Missing | System | 5 | .9 |  |  |  |
| Total |  | 503 | 100.0 |  |  |  |

## Appendix II

Selected Sample Demographics

Race2

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | White | 345 | 68.7 | 68.7 | 68.7 |
|  | Black | 158 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 503 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Gender

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | Female | 265 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 52.7 |
|  | Male | 238 | 47.3 | 47.3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 503 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

RaceGen

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 | 185 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 36.7 |
|  | 2 | 161 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 68.7 |
|  | 3 | 80 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 84.7 |
|  | 4 | 77 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 503 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Party of Registration

|  |  |  |  | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | Democrat | 265 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 52.7 |
|  | Republican | 131 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 78.7 |
|  | Other | 107 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 503 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Subjective Party Identification

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | Strong Democrat | 138 | 27.5 | 27.9 | 27.9 |
|  | Weak Democrat | 54 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 38.8 |
|  | Independent leaning to Demo | 29 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 44.8 |
|  | Pure independent | 65 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 58.0 |
|  | Independent leaning to Repub | 59 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 70.0 |
|  | Weak Republican | 55 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 81.0 |
|  | Strong Republican | 75 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 96.2 |
|  | Don't know/Other | 12 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 98.6 |
|  | Refused | 7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 494 | 98.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 9 | 1.7 |  |  |
|  | Total | 503 | 100.0 |  |  |

Age in categories

|  |  |  |  | Falid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 18 thru 34 | 147 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 29.3 |
|  | 35 thru 44 | 91 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 47.3 |
|  | 45 thru 54 | 101 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 67.3 |
|  | 55 thru 64 | 79 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 83.0 |
|  | 65 and over | 85 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 503 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Congressional District

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 | 78 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 15.5 |
|  | 2 | 57 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 26.7 |
|  | 3 | 70 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 40.7 |
|  | 4 | 72 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 55.0 |
|  | 5 | 68 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 68.6 |
|  | 6 | 83 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 85.1 |
|  | 7 | 75 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 503 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Region

$\left.$|  |  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | | Cumulative |
| :---: |
| Percent | \right\rvert\,

Highest Grade or year of School Completed

|  |  |  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | 6.6 |
|  | High school diploma | 93 | 6.5 | 6.6 |  |
|  | Some college | 149 | 29.6 | 3.3 | 26.0 |
|  | College degree | 208 | 41.3 | 42.0 | 56.1 |
|  | Refused | 9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 98.2 |
|  | Total | 494 | 98.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missing | System | 9 | 1.9 |  |  |
|  | Total | 503 | 100.0 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Annual Family Income

|  |  |  |  |  | Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | Valid Percent | Cumulative |
| :---: |
| Percent |$|$

Vote Frequency in the Last Five Statewide Elections

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 0 | 74 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.7 |
|  | 1 | 24 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 19.5 |
|  | 2 | 55 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 30.5 |
|  | 3 | 89 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 48.2 |
|  | 4 | 44 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 57.0 |
|  | 5 | 216 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 503 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

