# THE JOB SEARCH GUIDE FOR SOCIAL WORK & COUNSELING MAJORS



MARKET YOURSELF IN THE JOB SEARCH BY DEVELOPING PROFESSIONAL CORRESPONDENCE AND EFFECTIVE INTERVIEWING SKILLS THAT HIGHLIGHT WHAT YOU HAVE TO OFFER!

> OFFICE OF CAREER SERVICES A Division of Student Affairs Southeastern Louisiana University SLU 10492 HAMMOND, LA 70402 STUDENT UNION ANNEX ROOM 241 985-549-2121 WWW.SELU.EDU/CAREER

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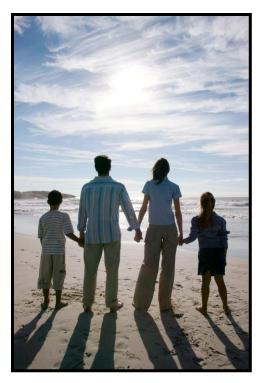
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## **GENERAL OVERVIEW OF SOCIAL WORK DEGREE**

Social work is unique in the field of helping professions; social workers work to improve the well-being of individuals, groups and societies. The bachelor's degree in social work (BSW) from Southeastern Louisiana University is a professional degree which has been accredited by the Council on Social Work Education (CSWE), the regulating body which is responsible for developing accreditation standards that define competent preparation of professional social workers, for over 20 years.

The social work program follows a generalist practice model in which students are provided the knowledge and skills needed to work with clients with a variety of social problems on multiple levels. Southeastern Louisiana University is seated in the Florida Parishes, a predominantly rural area; therefore the mission of the social work program is to prepare students for entry level practice with diverse populations and populations at risk in rural and small communities.

Along with 120 credit hours, social work students complete 430 hours in a field internship at a social service agency. The field internship prepares students for career opportunities in: child welfare, healthcare, mental health,



addictions, domestic violence, criminal justice, gerontology, school systems and developmental disabilities.

Many students find Southeastern's BSW degree appealing because the degree enables a student to apply to a graduate advanced standing social work program at any university which has an accredited Master of Social Work (MSW) degree program.

For instance, over 50% of Southeastern's social work graduates go on to pursue a graduate degree from universities in southern Louisiana, such as Louisiana State University, Southern University, and Tulane University. With their BSW from Southeastern, they are eligible to obtain their master's degree in Social Work after one year of graduate study.

#### **EMPLOYMENT**

Employers of BSW graduates include:

- Medical facilities/hospitals (primarily in rural environments)
- Mental health agencies such as hospitals, mental health rehabilitation facilities, statefunded mental health clinics, addictive disorders/substance abuse clinics (private and community/state-funded)
- Child welfare services (state agencies, family resource centers, non-profit organizations)
- K-12 schools
- Advocacy organizations (non-profit organizations for special needs populations).

The starting salary range is approximately \$22,000-\$28,000.

## **CLUBS AND ORGANIZATIONS**

## Southeastern's Social Work Club

is an active student organization comprised of students from the social work program, as well as other programs across campus. The club is open to any and all Southeastern students. The social work club holds monthly meetings on campus and often invites guest speakers from local community programs and social service agencies. The club provides an excellent opportunity for students to meet, socialize and seek peer advice regarding student life. Regular community outreach activities



include: a Christmas celebration with Southeastern Head Start students, a Halloween party for the residents of a local nursing home, an Easter egg hunt with Southeastern Head Start preschoolers, in addition to numerous fundraisers to support community programs.

**Phi Alpha Honor Society** is a National Honor Society for Social Work Students. Phi Alpha invites into membership, those who have attained excellence in Scholarship and achievement. Southeastern Louisiana University's society is the **Kappa Pi Chapter**.

## SPECIAL PROGRAMS

## **Distance Education Opportunities**

Numerous courses taught in the Department of Counseling and Human Development are

regularly offered as 100 percent online. All courses are Internet supported and several are offered as blended course options (50 percent online-50 percent face-to-face) giving students much more flexibility.

## **Title IV-E Child Welfare Grant**

The Social Work Program, through a Federal Title IV-E Child Welfare Grant, administers several projects aimed at strengthening child welfare services in Louisiana. The grant provides stipends to social work students interested in working in the field of public child welfare. In addition, the grant sponsors initiatives to recruit and retain foster and adoptive parents in the region.

## **Discovery Project**

The Discovery Project, supported through the Social Work Program, is a family resource center providing services to families in Southern Louisiana. Services include: family



education classes, case management, family and youth mentoring, supervised visits, life skills training, transportation, and many other services designed to strengthen families.

# GENERAL OVERVIEW OF THE GRADUATE COUNSELING PROGRAM

The mission of the Graduate Counseling Program at Southeastern Louisiana University is to prepare future counselors with the knowledge and skills necessary for entry into the profession. The program's core values are: Diversity, Wellness, Academic Excellence, and the Holistic Embodiment of Counseling.

## CONCENTRATIONS

There are three concentrations in the counseling program: School Counseling, Clinical Mental Health Counseling, and Marriage, Couple and Family Therapy, all of which are nationally accredited by the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP). Program faculty members are nationally/internationally recognized as leaders in the counseling field. All graduates, regardless of concentration, receive the same degree, a Master of Education in Counselor Education. The academic coursework in all concentrations meets the academic requirements for licensure as a Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC) in Louisiana as well as most other states.

The Counseling Program consists of a minimum of sixty (60) hours of study. A student's last two semesters consist of a clinical internship at an approved site. The internship is very close to a full-time experience (approximately 30 hours per week), and students are only allowed to take one additional class along with internship for a maximum of six hours each semester of internship.



## CERTIFICATION AND LICENSING INFORMATION

## National Certified Counselor (NCC)

Because the Clinical Mental Health Counseling Program is accredited by CACREP, graduates are immediately eligible to receive their NCC (National Certified Counselor) designation upon passing the NCE (National Counselor Exam) administered by NBCC (National Board for Certified Counselors). As a courtesy for students at Southeastern, the NCE is offered on campus for internship students.

## **Licensed Professional Counselor**

A graduate of the Clinical Mental Health Counseling Program meets the coursework requirements to become a Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC) through the LPC Board of Examiners. However, licensing requirements also include a 3000 hour post-master's supervised experience working with clients, as well as a passing score on the licensing exam - the National Counselor Exam (NCE).

## SCHOOL COUNSELING

Graduates are eligible for certification as Louisiana School Counselors. Graduates are also eligible to apply for the Louisiana Professional Counselor licensure (LPC), and the National Certified Counselor (NCC) and National Certified School Counselor (NCSC) certifications. The LPC and NCSC credentials require additional post master's counseling under the supervision of approved supervisors and passing scores on the credentialing exams. The 60 hour master's degree includes 700 hours of actual hands-on experience working in K-12 schools. Courses are offered in a variety of formats, including 100% and partial Internet.

## SCHOOL COUNSELING PARTNERSHIPS

Highly qualified professional school counselors work closely with program faculty to insure that classroom experiences are preparing students for the real world, through organizations such as SCAT (School Counseling Advisory Team), a group of professional school



counselors and community members that meets to discuss the evolving needs of school counselors, and PSCMP (Professional School Counselor Shadowing Program), which offers opportunities for "job shadowing" a professional school counselor to better understand the profession.

## **CLINICAL MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING**

The mission of the Clinical Mental Health Counseling (CMHC) program is to provide students with knowledge, skills, and practices necessary to effectively perform a wide range of therapeutic services among diverse clients in a variety of settings: community and government agencies, business and industry, universities, school systems, judicial systems, psychiatric hospitals, private practices, and addiction treatment facilities. The program provides learning experiences through which students will be able to demonstrate their understanding of:

 Mental health services including ethical and legal standards, professional trends/issues, administrative and financial management, record-keeping standards, regulatory processes, emergency management systems, clinical supervision, and community montal health counseling services and network



community mental health counseling services and networks.

- Principles of mental health regarding prevention, intervention strategies (including diagnosis and treatment), advocacy, multicultural competencies, education, and consultation as relate to individuals, families, and couples.
- Appraisal methods and tools assessing a range of client issues, including DSM-IV-TR diagnoses, and be able to implement appropriate treatments, and research methods in order to evaluate the effectiveness of treatment strategies.

## MARRIAGE, COUPLE AND FAMILY COUNSELING

The mission of the Marriage, Couple and Family Counseling (MCFC) program is to provide graduates with the knowledge, skills, and practices necessary to address a wide variety of issues in the context of relationships and families. Marriage, Couple and Family Counselors follow a unique approach to counseling viewing situations from a systemic perspective. This orientation is used with individuals.

couples and families of diverse backgrounds.

The program for the MCFC concentration is a 60 hour master's degree which is fully accredited nationally by the Council of Accreditation for Counseling and Related Education Programs (CACREP). The program includes both the academic and clinical components. Within the academic program, there are core courses as well as four specialty courses in marriage, couple and family counseling. The clinical component consists of a practicum and



two semesters of internship in settings that focus on viewing clients from a systems perspective.

At the completion of the typically 3-year plan of studies, graduates are eligible to apply to become National Certified Counselors (NCC) and begin the process of supervision to become Licensed Professional Counselors (LPC). The MCFC program prepares graduates in the eight core curriculum areas, four specialty courses and specific additional objectives that address the standards set forth in the 2009 CACREP Standards for Marriage, Couple, and Family Counseling.

## **EMPLOYMENT**

Employers of counseling graduates include school systems, community and government agencies, business and industry, universities, judicial systems, psychiatric hospitals, private practices, and addiction treatment facilities. Salaries range from approximately \$30,000 (entry-level) to \$50,000 (top earnings).

# PART II: RESUME AND COVER LETTER GUIDELINES

## FIRST IMPRESSIONS COUNT

Resumes and cover letters create the first impression a potential employer will have of you. Both of these documents are marketing tools designed to sell an impressive product—you! With that in mind, demonstrate selfmotivation, critical thinking, attention to detail and creativity when preparing your resume and cover letter. When reviewing a resume, a prospective employer will evaluate your qualifications, but they will also assess how much time and effort you have devoted to your resume.

Typos and grammatical errors on a resume or cover letter suggest you do not care about the quality of your work. Both documents should be free of mistakes. An employer wants someone who produces exemplary work.

Show employers why you are the perfect candidate for the job. Describe, in the resume and cover letter, your skills and experience that relate to that job. A skills summary on a resume is an excellent category for highlighting your qualifications.

The cover letter is your chance to give employers a sense of who you are

based on the experiences and attributes you will bring to the company. It should be tailored to the job and the company. A cover letter should leave an impression which inspires the potential employer to read your resume and then schedule an interview.

## **RESUME FORMAT GUIDELINES**

**AVOID ERRORS IN SPELLING, GRAMMAR, AND PUNCTUATION.** Errors are viewed by an employer as an indicator of your future work performance – i.e., that you will be careless or not attentive to detail.

**ONE- PAGE RESUME RECOMMENDED.** Adjust the margins to .7 inches, and the font size to 10 or 11 point. Major headings can be 12 point; your name, 14 - 20 point. Times Roman or Arial fonts are recommended.

**AVOID RESUME TEMPLATES.** Resume templates force the resume onto two pages, containing spacing that can't be adjusted to make the resume one page. Instead, type your resume as a regular document in Word. Also, the employer may not be able to open an attached emailed resume in other programs.

**CREATE A HEADER FOR YOUR RESUME.** The header should include your name, address, phone, and email address. Do not include the word "resume" as part of your header. Do not include personal information, such as age, marital status, health status, ethnicity, etc. Make sure your email address is professional.



**RESUMES THAT MUST BE TWO PAGES.** If you have a lot of work experience, and/or involvement in student organizations, or volunteer work, your resume may need to be two pages in length. In this case, on the second page, put your name and phone number in the upper left corner, and "Page 2" in the upper right corner. Paper-clip rather than staple the resume.

**MAKE SURE YOUR RESUME IS "SCANNABLE."** If the resume is handed to employers at a career fair, the employer may scan it to store it in a computer database. A "scannable resume" avoids italics, underlining, shading, borders, and graphics. Acceptable formatting includes: Bold type, "all caps," bullets, and black ink.

**DO NOT FOLD RESUME, COVER LETTER, OR OTHER APPLICATION MATERIALS.** If mailing, use a Manila envelope. Use labels rather than typing, printing, or hand-writing addresses directly on the envelope.

## **RESUME CONTENT FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS**

## OBJECTIVE

## Do I need an Objective? What should it say?

An **Objective** can demonstrate "focus" in terms of your career goal, and is an excellent opportunity for you to emphasize your top skills.

### **EXAMPLES OF OBJECTIVES:**

A career in the field of social work with opportunity to contribute strong planning and organizational skills, the ability to communicate effectively, and my desire to facilitate the personal growth of others, leading to an enhanced quality of life for my clients.

To apply knowledge and skills gained from graduate academic preparation and work experience in counseling children, to a professionally rewarding educational environment.

A career in marriage, couple, and family therapy, in which knowledge and skills will have a positive and motivational impact on the functioning, well-being, and personal growth of families.

## **EDUCATION**

## Is it important that my degree information is correct?

Yes - check for the correct title of your degree on your academic program's departmental web site, your transcript, the Southeastern catalog, or with your faculty advisor. Also, list your concentration and/or any minors.

**Should I list my GPA?** List only if 3.0 or above. However, if your Overall GPA is less than 3.0, but the GPA in your major is above 3.0, you can list your Major GPA only, for example: **Major GPA: 3.2**. If both GPA's are above 3.0, you can list both: **Overall GPA: 3.2 / Major GPA: 3.6**, or just the overall.

## Should I list courses I completed?

Yes, listing courses facilitates an employer's understanding of your knowledge base. List 6-10 courses that support your career goal. List course titles, not abbreviations and numbers.

# Should I list every college/university attended, and the courses completed if I didn't get a degree?



If you attended at least a year, or earned an Associate's degree, list the additional college or university (and degree, if earned). List courses titles (not numbers), but only if they support your career goals.

## In what order should I list my Education info, if I've attended more than one college?

List most recent educational experience first and other colleges attended in reverse chronological order.

## Should I list high school information?

This isn't necessary once you're a college graduate, unless you have major accomplishments such as honors or officer positions in organizations. Put this info in ACTIVITIES & HONORS, and indicate they were in high school.

## SKILLS SUMMARY

## What is the purpose of a SKILLS SUMMARY? Is it optional?

A SKILLS SUMMARY may also be called: PROFESSIONAL SKILLS, KEY QUALIFICATIONS, QUALIFICATIONS HIGHLIGHTS, or SUMMARY OF QUALIFICATIONS. This category directs the employer's attention to your **transferable skills** – i.e., abilities, personality characteristics, and knowledge and experience acquired through courses, team projects, intern and work experiences, organizations, and volunteer work, which can contribute to your success on the job.

## What is the best format for a SKILLS SUMMARY?

Create bulleted statements which describe your transferable skills as described above. Don't forget to include computer skills as your last statement. Begin each statement with an Action Verb - see <u>ACTION VERBS & ADVERBS</u> - or phrases such as, "Experienced in...," "Knowledge of ...," "Responsible for...," "Successfully...," etc.

## EXPERIENCE

# Should I list every job held on my resume? What about jobs in high school?

List only those jobs held in college. If you had seasonal employment or other short-term jobs that didn't allow you to develop or apply skills toward your career goal, you may omit these, also. Regarding high school jobs: No, unless you held a job in high school that relates to your career goal, or illustrates an achievement. NOTE: If you are a "non-traditional student" with experience from the 1990's or prior, you may omit these jobs as they may imply your age; age discrimination is illegal, but it can occur.

In what order should I list my jobs and what is the proper format? Begin with the most recent job first; list others in reverse chronological order.

## EXAMPLES OF PROPER FORMAT:

**Sales Associate,** May 2013 - present. JC Penney, Lakeside Mall, New Orleans, LA (Put job description here)

Office of Career Services, Southeastern Louisiana University, Hammond, LA Student Assistant, January 2012 - August 2013 (Put job description here)



How can I highlight my practicum, internship, volunteer, and other experiences directly related to my major? Use two categories: RELATED EXPERIENCE (and list experience that is related to, and supports, your Objective) and ADDITIONAL EXPERIENCE (list experience not directly related to your Objective but that shows consistent work history as well as illustrates your transferable skills).

What type of information should I include in my job descriptions? NOTE: Use present tense verbs for current jobs; past tense verbs for former positions. Include statement describing type of business or organization - its services, purpose, etc., if the organization name is not descriptive of this. Describe tasks performed, but also skills/knowledge acquired, and if possible, results of your efforts, and accomplishments. Include numbers if possible (e.g., of staff for whom you worked). Avoid using "I" – rather, begin statements with an action verb – see <u>ACTION VERBS & ADVERBS</u>. And remember - be prepared to expand on this experience in the interview.

## **ACTIVITIES & HONORS**

## What type of information should go in this category?

List extracurricular activities in which you participated while in college and that allowed you to develop

key skills related to your career goal, such as: teamwork, communication, organizational, and leadership skills. List student organizations, volunteer activities, and honors/awards received. Listing dates is optional; if you choose to list dates, list years only. You can have one category for all called HONORS & ACTIVITIES, or ACCOMPLISHMENTS, or ACHIEVEMENTS, or, just ACTIVITIES or COMMUNITY SERVICE if you have no honors or awards to list.

## **REFERENCES UPON REQUEST**

Should I include the statement: "References Available Upon

**Request"?** This statement is optional, as it is understood by employers that you should be able to produce either a page listing your references, or possibly letters of recommendation at some point during the interview process.



**Do not include your list of references on the actual resume**. The references page is a separate document from the resume, but with the same header as the resume, and the word "**References**" underneath.

## THE COVER LETTER OR LETTER OF APPLICATION

When initially contacting a specific employer, it is recommended that you accompany your resume with a cover letter (also known as a "letter of application") tailored to the position and to the organization.

## **COVER LETTER FORMAT**

- Use the same header (contact information) for your resume, cover letter, and references page.
- Use business letter format: left margins with no indents, the date, company address, salutation.
- Limit to one page; font 10 point to 11 point looks best; three to five paragraphs.
- Use white or off-white resume paper; use same for resume, cover letter, and references page.

## **COVER LETTER CONTENT**

- Address letter to contact person listed in job ad if possible, or if not, to "Dear Human Resources Director," "Dear Hiring Manager," "Dear Recruiter," or "Dear Search Committee Chair."
- Do not start every sentence with "I" instead, vary the sentence structure.
- Describe highlights of educational and work experiences; don't repeat everything on resume.

1st paragraph:	State how you learned of position, position title, and name of organization.
2 <sup>nd</sup> paragraph:	Describe your degree, possibly some courses, and what you learned.
3 <sup>rd</sup> paragraph:	State knowledge/skills acquired in internships/work experiences, student
	organizations or volunteer activities, that relate to the position.
4 <sup>th</sup> paragraph:	Indicate why you want to work for organization, knowledge of the organization
	gained through online research, personal or others' experiences, and/or
	publicity.

Final paragraph: Suggest your desire for an interview, and where and how you can be reached.

## THE REFERENCES PAGE

A reference/recommendation is a verbal or written statement of support for your application for a job, by someone who has known you in a professional capacity and can comment on your work or academic performance. Reference information should be on a page separate from your resume, and should contain the same header as your resume, with the word REFERENCES underneath.

- Three to five references is an appropriate number to list. Always ask permission to list someone as a reference, and give them a copy of your resume to illustrate your qualifications.
- List each reference's name, current job title, place of employment (include city, state, and zip code mailing address not necessary), and work telephone number (not personal unless given permission).
- If a reference no longer works at the organization, you may still list them with their current job title and employer. In parentheses, state, "former Manager of XYZ Co." to illustrate former relationship.
- Do not include a separate references page when submitting your resume unless a job ad requests it. Instead, bring copies of references page in a portfolio to the interview.
- Character references (e.g., a friend, minister of your church, relative, etc.) should be avoided.

## LETTERS OF RECOMMENDATION

Many employers are only interested in a references page rather than letters of reference or recommendation. However, if a job ad asks for letters of reference/recommendation:

• Letters of reference should be current - i.e., dated within the current year.

• If possible, without causing inconvenience to the person recommending you, letters should

be addressed to the contact person listed in the job ad. If this is not possible, the letters may be addressed:

"Dear Human Resources Director," "Dear Hiring Manager," etc.

• Giving your references a copy of your resume and mentioning key points you would like for them to emphasize in their letter is appropriate, and can be helpful to the reference in writing the letter. A copy of the job ad or description of the job can be helpful as well.



## Sheila McGraw

1347 North 46<sup>th</sup> Street, Baton Rouge, LA 70802

(225) 555-4321

sheilaABC@yahoo.com

#### OBJECTIVE

To obtain a social work position in order to gain additional experience with the elderly, while contributing strong communication, teamwork, and organizational skills, in preparation for a career in the field of geriatric services.

#### EDUCATION

#### Bachelor of Arts, Social Work

Southeastern Louisiana University, Hammond, LA Graduation Date: December 2013 Major Coursework Includes: Child Welfare, Human Behavior, Human Diversity & Populations at Risk, Social Work Policy, Social Work Research Methods, Methods of Analysis, Social Work Practice – Micro, Mezzo and Macro Skills

#### SUMMARY OF QUALIFICATIONS

- Experience with assisting elderly clients in extended care facilities.
- Ability to develop a caring, supportive relationship with clients.
- Exhibit excellent judgment regarding clients, issues, and appropriate services.
- Exhibit strong interpersonal and team-building skills in group efforts.
- Creative thinker and excellent teacher with experience in training peers.
- Demonstrate strong work ethic and manage time effectively.
- Well organized with program planning and implementation skills.
- Computer skills include Microsoft Word, Excel, and PowerPoint.

#### WORK EXPERIENCE

# Volunteers of AmericaBaton Rouge, LA and Hammond, LADirect Support ProfessionalNovember 2010- present

Work in partnership with other healthcare professionals and use a person-centered approach to maximize the independence, well-being and choice of special needs elderly clients. Responsible for ensuring patients are safe, and assist them in reaching their potential and improving their quality of life. Advocate for clients' needs and best interests. Assist with daily life responsibilities and skills. Provide standard personal care including bathing, dressing and grooming. Serve and feed meals according to the diet plan assigned to the client. Administer medicines and transport client to examination room for checkup and treatment. Maintain confidentiality and prepare reports on individual behaviors and preferences. Conduct patient care sessions with family when attending IPP meetings.

#### Discovery Family Resource Project Baton Rouge, LA

#### Field InternshipMay 2012-November 2012

Performed all activities in consonance with social work values and ethics. Accompanied field supervisor on home visits and took progress notes. Researched information on children and families. Attended and participated in Field Trainings and Seminars. Conducted Nurturing Groups for Parents make-up classes. Maintained control of children's group. Conducted in- home parenting classes.

# Redemptorist ElementaryBaton Rouge, LAParaprofessionalAugust 2011-May 2012

Assisted teacher with students on daily assignments. Planned field trips and activities. Monitored the behavior of students during classroom and recreational activities. Resolved conflicts among the children. Communicated with parents regarding student behavior and performance. Counseled students on academic and social concerns.

# JENNIFER JONES

## 90210 OAKS PLACE, DENHAM SPRINGS, LA 70822

225-111-1111

JJJONES@ATT.NET

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

A career in which application of knowledge and skills in social work, and ability and desire to advocate on the client's behalf, will make a positive impact on the life of the client, the family, and the community.

#### **EDUCATION:**

#### **Bachelor of Arts, Social Work**

Southeastern Louisiana University, Hammond, LA May 2013 Cum Laude - GPA 3.6

**Course Work Includes:** Social Work Practice: Micro, Mezzo, and Macro, Social Welfare Policy, Human Behavior in the Social Environment, Child Welfare Services, Social Aspects of Aging, Methods of Analysis and Dissemination, Social Work Methods and Designs

Activities: Social Work Club; Phi Alpha, National Honor Society for Social Work Students

#### **RELATED EXPERIENCE:**

#### Intern, January 2013 - May 2013

#### National Association of Social Workers (NASW), Baton Rouge, LA

Assisted in organizing Legislative agenda and annual Legislative Day at the Capital; gathered information regarding University initiative to inform students across the state of the organization; conducted a membership survey; assisted at Annual State Conference of over 800 attendees; attended Board and Committee meetings and workshops.

#### Intern, January 2012 - May 2012

#### Discovery, Southeastern Louisiana University Family Resource Project, Baton Rouge, LA

Met with Office of Community Services (OCS) or Families in Need of Services (FINS) clients in their homes. Assisted with teaching parenting classes, and with case management; facilitated meetings, read articles and watched videos on diversity and learned methods for developing relationships with individuals from other cultures and various socioeconomic backgrounds.

#### Court Appointed Special Advocate (CASA) Training, Livingston, LA, 2011

Trained in assisting abused and/or neglected children throughout the court process. Trained in mentoring, case management, and court advocacy.

#### Secretary and Event Coordinator, 2009 - 2011

Boy Scouts of America, Denham Springs, LA

Assisted in troop camp outs, worked with den leader on projects, and hosted meetings. As secretary, corresponded with parents, coordinated paperwork for activities and for meetings and upcoming events. As event coordinator, worked with members of the business community to organize learning activities.

#### Foster Care Training/Certification-Child Specific, 2009

#### Office of Community Services (OCS) Regional Office, Covington, LA

Trained in childhood developmental stages, abuse and neglect, managing difficult behavior, and regulations and procedures of OCS foster care system. Cared for two children for six months - ages six and eight years.

#### **ADDITIONAL EXPERIENCE:**

#### Team Leader/Team Member, Target, Baton Rouge, LA, 2010 - 2012; 2013 - present

Provide courteous and efficient service in assisting customers with selecting and purchasing items. Conduct cash register transactions and daily closing and balancing of cash drawer. Train and supervise fellow team members.

## John Carville

400 W. Napoleon Ave., Apt. 201, Metairie, LA 70001 (504) 555-5555 JohnJ32@gmail.com

#### **OBJECTIVE**

To assist clients with addressing challenges through insightful and effective counseling interactions, with the desired outcome of facilitating achievement of personal goals that will contribute to improvement in quality of life.

#### SKILLS SUMMARY

- Experienced in applying counseling techniques appropriate for client's needs and concerns.
- Provide counseling on issues including depression, anxiety, anger, and sexual abuse.
- Effectively relate to and communicate with clients through a sensitive and nonjudgmental approach.
- Create a safe, supportive relationship and environment conducive to personal awareness and growth.
- Ability to plan, organize, and complete tasks and projects with attention to details and timelines.
- Proficient in Microsoft Word, Excel, and PowerPoint.

#### **EDUCATION**

#### Southeastern Louisiana University, Hammond, LA

#### Master of Education in Counselor Education, Concentration in Clinical Mental Health

May 2014 GPA 3.9

Coursework Includes: Counseling Theory, Counseling Techniques, Diagnosis and Treatment of Psychopathology, Crisis Intervention and Grief Counseling, Assessment in Counseling, Community Consulting and Staffing.

#### **Bachelor of Arts, Psychology**

December 2012 GPA 3.5

Coursework Included: Developmental Psychology, Clinical Psychology, Cognitive Psychology, Abnormal Psychology, Conditioning and Learning, Principles of Research and Design, Psychological Statistics

#### **RELATED EXPERIENCE**

#### Family Service of Greater New Orleans, Harahan, LA

#### Graduate Student Intern, January 2014-present

Provide counseling to families, couples, individuals, and groups, with both adult and adolescent populations. Co-lead parenting group and domestic violence group for women. Acquiring strong knowledge base in accurately diagnosing psychological issues and developing appropriate treatment plans through consultations with site supervisor and university internship class professor. Maintain counseling ethical standards and confidentiality of client information, documenting case notes with attention to detail.

#### Southeastern Louisiana University, Hammond, LA

#### Graduate Assistant, Office of Career Services, January 2012-December 2013

Assisted with career counseling activities, including performing resume reviews and editing for students and alumni, and scoring career assessments for career counselor. Served as lead reviewer for Email Resume Review service and online Optimal Resume resume builder. Provided students and alumni with information regarding services by assisting with presentations to classes and interacting with walk-ins.

#### ADDITIONAL EXPERIENCE

#### Hilton Hotel, New Orleans: Reservation Agent, 2008-2010

Provided high level of customer service to guests, responding to inquiries and requests in a professional manner. Ensured all reservations were completed accurately and to guest expectations. Maintained hotel brand standards.

#### HONORS and ACTIVITIES

Psi Chi psychology honor society, Gamma Beta Phi honor and service society, Dean's List, President's List, Thirteen Club for academic honors

# SAMPLE COVER LETTER

## **REBECCA TAYLOR**

11111 FAIR OAKS DR., COVINGTON, LA 70822

225-111-1111 RRTAYLOR227@ATT.NET

April 4, 2013

Ms. Helen Hope, Director Youth Outreach, Inc. 3456 Youth Oak Lane Baton Rouge, LA 70808

Dear Ms Hope:

I was pleased to see your recent ad for a Life Skills Trainer (position #54321) in The Advocate. I will be earning my Bachelor of Arts in Social Work next month from Southeastern Louisiana University, and I believe I would bring to your organization the exact types of knowledge, skills and experience you are seeking.

I have extensive experience working with adolescents in individual and group settings. Additionally, I possess the ability to establish a good rapport with the adolescent age group, strong problem solving skills, and a demonstrated commitment to serving at-risk youth. As my resume shows, during my field placement at the SLU Independent Living Program, I provided individual and group life skills training to a culturally-diverse population of adolescents who were aging out of the Foster-Care system. I also collaborated with a treatment team of clinical social workers, educators, psychiatrists and rehabilitation counselors to develop personal goal plans for each of these youth.

These practical experiences were enhanced by the solid academic foundation I acquired through my coursework in the Social Work program at Southeastern. Through courses such as (list some course titles that relate to the position for which you are applying), I gained an in-depth understanding of various theories that support the social work practices applied in real-world situations. I am confident that the combination of my education and experience will allow me to make a positive impact on the clients served by the Life Skills Trainer, and I am excited about the possibility of beginning my professional social work career working with a population to whom I relate very well, and with whom I truly enjoy working.

Thank you for reviewing my application and for considering my candidacy for the Life Skills Trainer position. I will be contacting you in the next week to insure that you received my application materials and to discuss the possibility of scheduling an interview at your convenience. If, in the interim, you need any additional information, please feel free to contact me via phone at: 555-123-4567 or via e-mail at: rrtaylor277@att.net.

Sincerely,

Rebecca Taylor Enclosure: resume

# **SAMPLE REFERENCES**

## Sheila McGraw

1347 North 46<sup>th</sup> Street, Baton Rouge, LA 70802

(225) 555-4321

sheilaABC@yahoo.com

#### References

Dr. Heidi Kulkin, Professor Dept. of Counseling & Human Development Southeastern Louisiana University 985-549-2054

Ms. Donna Woods, Supervisor Volunteers of America 2549 Drusilla Lane Baton Rouge, LA 70806 225-000-1234

Ms. Tanya Morris, Teacher Redemptorist Elementary Baton Rouge, LA 70806 225-000-1234

# PART III: THE JOB SEARCH

## Career Exploration & Assessment in the Job Search

Conducting a successful job search requires an exploration of all of your career options. Knowing what options are available to you is preparing you to change career directions if you aren't finding your ideal job. You may also discover an exciting career you did not know existed. There are thousands of types of jobs – don't limit yourself to just the few that you may be aware of. Career Services offers online resources, and career assessments, to increase your awareness of the many types of work you may find to be a great fit for your interests, personality, knowledge and skills.

## **Career Exploration Online Resources**

The resources below can assist you in:

- Exploring options Make informed choices about careers to target in your job search.
- Developing a resume Research current/past jobs for writing accurate, detailed descriptions.
- Developing a cover letter Research job you're targeting and tailor cover letter.
- **Preparing for an interview** Learn job requirements and prepare to discuss how your knowledge and skills fit the employer's needs.

#### <u>SIGI 3</u>

Information on 300+ careers by alphabetized job titles, or by college major. See job descriptions, education/skills required, salaries, job outlook, etc.

#### <u> 0\*NET</u>

Click on *Find Occupations*, enter a job title, and see a job description and transferable skills on this US Dept. of Labor site. A Skills Search matches your skills with careers. See salary information by state. **OOH** 

The US Dept. of Labor Occupational Outlook Handbook provides job descriptions, required education and training, salary, and job outlook information for 100's of careers.

#### What Can I Do With This Major?

For each major/field of interest, an Information link takes you to common career areas, types of organizations that employ that major, and strategies for gaining employment.

## Career Assessments

#### Myers-Briggs Type Indicator (MBTI)

Learn how your personality type contributes to the work organization, your communication, leadership, and team work styles, and careers that best fit your type.

#### **COPS Interest Inventory**

Expand awareness of types of careers that will match your interests.

#### Job Search Assistance

Upload your resume into Career Services' **LIONHIRE** online job search system and FREQUENTLY CHECK for:

JOB VACANCY POSTINGS:	Year-round, for full-time and part-time jobs and internships
<b>ON-CAMPUS INTERVIEWS:</b>	Sign up in LIONHIRE - held each Fall & Spring semester

Access **JOB BOARD LINKS** on CS web site to view job vacancy postings (full-time, part-time and internships) or to post your resume - these links are not part of **LIONHIRE**, but are a great online resource of job boards.

For assistance with building a resume/cover letter, participating in a mock interview, or for career assessment, schedule an appointment by calling Career Services at 985-549-2121 or emailing <u>careerservices@selu.edu</u>.

## THE ART OF NETWORKING

## Are You Networking?

To be successful in your job search, you will need to master the "art of networking." Many job openings are discovered by interacting or networking with others to let them know you are looking for a job. Networking can range from a casual, unexpected encounter to a planned, organized meeting – so always be prepared. Remember that you are always "on" when job searching, so always conduct yourself in a mature, polished manner.

Think creatively when developing your network of contacts, and organize your list. If your contacts are not aware of any job opportunities within their employing organization, ask them if they can refer you to contacts they have – either within their organization, or employed in others. It's not only who *you* know, but who *they* know!

Provide networking contacts and references with a copy of your resume. They can refer to it when they discuss your hiring potential with an employer, and it enables them to speak more informatively about you.

### Have you spoken to these contacts about your job search?

- Professors and advisors to student organizations.
- Practicum and internship site supervisors.
- Fellow members of student/other organizations college, volunteer, etc.
- "Personal professional contacts" bankers, accountants, lawyers, ministers.
- Friends, acquaintances, neighbors; family and extended relatives.
- Former employers, current employers and customers. Most college seniors have part-time jobs, and their employers expect them to search for a degree-required position at some point, so it is appropriate to ask for their assistance with your networking/job search and if you may list them as a reference.

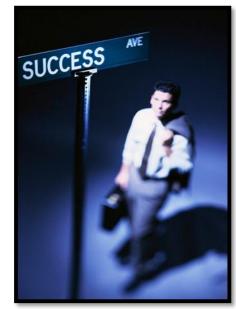
## Have you explored these resources for job opportunities?

- <u>LIONHIRE</u> system, & Job Board Links page, of Career Services' web site: www.selu.edu/career.
- Company/organization web sites.
- Career fairs company representatives and /recruiters.
- Newspaper classifieds ("Want Ads").
- Temporary employment agencies.
- Professional associations: Their web site job boards.
- Professional associations: Their conferences local, regional, national may have job networking events.
- Send a thank you note to all in your network who have assisted you!
- Keep networking even after you land a job. You never know when you may need your contacts again.

# Using Social Media in the Job Search: Facebook, LinkedIn, YouTube, Twitter, etc. Do's Don'ts

Do update your profile regularly Do join groups...selectively Don't badmouth your current or previous employer Don't mention your job search if you're still employed

Do get rid of digital dirt - indecent language, photographs, etc. Source: Careerbuilder.com Don't forget others can see your friends





# **PART IV: INTERVIEWING GUIDELINES**

#### DRESS FOR SUCCESS – FOR WOMEN

#### The Suit:

- A business suit a matching jacket and skirt is most appropriate and preferable to a dress.
- Pant suits may be acceptable; however, if you are not sure, wear a skirt and jacket suit.
- Should be conservative color black, gray, brown, navy, taupe solid or with a small pattern.
- Should fit not too tight or too loose; avoid fabrics that wrinkle easily, such as linen.
- Blouse of conservative to medium color not bright color.
- No short skirts hem should be longer than mid-thigh.

**The Jewelry:** Seven pieces of jewelry, maximum. One earring per ear – small size. Watch – dress, not sports.

The Hosiery: Neutral colors only: taupe, beige, off black – avoid textures.

### The Purse:

- Carry either a purse or briefcase not both in neutral color.
- A nice portfolio containing a note pad and extra copies of your resume may be carried with a purse.

### The Make-up/Hair - "Less is More":

- If hair is longer than shoulder length, wear pulled back.
- Go easy on blush, eye shadow and lips little, or preferably no, perfume.

Shoes: Closed toe only. No sandals – even those with heels. No "spiked" heels. Should be comfortable for walking.

## DRESS FOR SUCCESS - FOR MEN

The Suit

- In business environments, a suit is more appropriate. However, research company/organization to determine most appropriate dress.
- Expensive is not necessarily better should be proper fit, however.
- Medium to dark colors, solids or conservative stripes.
- Jacket length: should pass "finger curl test."
- Tip of jacket sleeve should fall 5 inches above tip of thumb when thumb is extended down.
- Shirt: pastels, solids, and conservative stripes are acceptable.
- Shirt sleeve: should extend one half inch below jacket sleeve edge.

#### The Shoes & Socks & Jewelry:

Dressy lace-up or slip-on – no boots! Socks - dark, with solid or small pattern. Wedding band; dress watch, not sports – "less is more" with men's jewelry.

**The Tie:** Small, repetitive pattern or solid – no "theme" ties (e.g., "Tabasco"). End of tie should touch top of belt.

**The Other:** Carry nice portfolio with note pad and extra copies of your resume, and nice pen. Use aftershave sparingly – and no cologne.





## TOP TEN INTERVIEW TIPS

- **Do your homework.** Research the organization beforehand to showcase that knowledge during the interview this boosts your credibility with the interviewer and helps you to formulate intelligent questions.
- Know where you're going. Make sure to find out where the office is and how to get there. Do you know how long the trip will take? Do you have the name and phone number of the person you'll be meeting with? Do you know how easy it is to park? Save yourself time and unnecessary stress by preparing.
- Look the part. Clothing should be neat, pressed, and professional. As it can be difficult to know the culture of the work environment beforehand, err on the side of conservative. Even if everyone's wearing jeans when you arrive, you're still better off wearing a suit. Still, inject some personality into your look, and don't neglect the details.
- Bring necessary documentation. Make a list of documents you will need for the interview, and make sure you have them in your portfolio before leaving home. These include extra copies of your resume, a references page, and a portfolio of samples of relevant professional work. Recent college graduates should bring their transcripts.
- Rehearse beforehand. Prior to your interview, prepare answers to common questions the interviewer is likely to ask, such as, What are your strengths and weaknesses? Why do you want to work here? and the ever popular Tell me about yourself. Conduct a mock interview with a Career Services career counselor to help you prepare.
- Secure your references. Find three to five key people current or former supervisors or professors who are willing to serve as your professional references. Ask their permission to list them as a reference, and be certain they will speak highly of you if contacted by a potential employer.
- Arrive early. Arrive at least 15 minutes before the interview. Visit the restroom and check your appearance in the mirror. Announce yourself to the receptionist to let them know you have arrived and that you have an appointment. *Turn your cell phone off so it doesn't ring during your meeting.*
- **Sell yourself.** Develop a 30-second sales pitch that can be recited in "the time it takes to ride the elevator." It should include your strengths and abilities, and what sets you apart from other applicants.
- **Don't neglect to ask questions.** Based on your research, ask how the responsibilities of the job relate to the organization's goals and plans for the future. Ask what qualifications they are seeking in candidates.

## AFTER THE INTERVIEW

#### Thank You Note:

Send a handwritten note or email within two days thanking the interviewer for their time and consideration, as well as restating your interest in the position.

**Self-Evaluation:** Conduct a self-evaluation, noting both positives and difficult questions encountered.

**Follow-up Calls:** You may call if you haven't heard from the employer within the time frame you were given to expect a response. Always return calls/answer emails from prospective employers. Even if you're not interested in the position, such a professional courtesy leaves a positive impression for future opportunities with the organization. Your voicemail message should be professional. Answer the phone in a pleasant, positive voice.

## SAMPLE THANK YOU NOTE

July 9, 2014

Dear Ms. Raven:

Thank you for the interview for the Counseling position at Oceans Behavioral Hospital. The interview confirmed my initial impressions of your ability to offer the highest level of therapeutic care to your clients, and I want to reiterate my strong interest in working for you and in making a positive contribution to Oceans Behavioral.

Sincerely, Sheila McGraw

## SAMPLE INTERVIEW QUESTIONS & ANSWERS

Responses should be two to three minutes in length – practice aloud to time yourself!

## Tell me about yourself.

Keep your response brief and focus on highlights of your educational and work experiences. Start with your most recent accomplishment, such as getting your college degree, why you chose your major, and what you learned in your course work that pertains to the job. Then, discuss internship and related work experiences, and involvement in student organizations (if applicable). State specific knowledge and skills you've acquired in these experiences, and how they will contribute to your success in the position. Finally, develop a "closing statement" - state how excited you were to learn of this career opportunity, and that you believe your gualifications are an excellent fit. Don't "trail off" as



you finish – take charge of closing your response. Also, do not disclose personal information such as age, marital status, number of children, or health, as these factors are not related to your ability to perform the job.

### Which college course or courses have you enjoyed the most, and why? The least? Why?

For the courses you liked the most, discuss those that allowed you to develop specific knowledge/skills the employer is seeking for the position. Or, choose courses that allowed you to grow intellectually and/or interpersonally – such as a course that allowed you to develop analytical thinking skills, the ability to view things from different perspectives, or the opportunity to collaborate in working as part of a team on a special project.

For courses you liked the least, choose a course that **does not** relate to the position - such as algebra if you are interviewing for a social work position. Explain why you disliked it – even if just to say it was a subject in which you have little interest - and end on a positive note: "Although I didn't have an interest in algebra, the course allowed me to improve my critical thinking skills." Or, "While I didn't have an interest in the course, I chose to view it as a challenge; I applied myself, and made a good grade."

#### Name your three greatest strengths.

Remember to answer this question based on how it is asked. If the interviewer asks for three strengths, name them – for example: "Communication skills, the ability to plan and organize, and problem-solving skills." Go ahead and elaborate by providing general descriptions of how you use these strengths in your college or work life. The interviewer may ask another form of this question: "Name **three words** your co-workers would use to describe you." In this case, your response should consist of three words, such as: "Organized, detailed, and motivated." Also, be able to **provide examples** of how you've successfully applied these strengths to resolve a problem situation (see "Behavioral Interviewing" below).

## What is your greatest weakness?

Design your response so that your weakness is really a "positive" in disguise. For example, you may refer to your tendency to take great pride in the quality of your work, so you tend to want to do it all yourself, but then you find you are not managing your time effectively or learning to delegate to others. Then, describe what you have done/do to be aware of this tendency, and to correct it. If possible, provide an example, and the positive results of your "new" approach.

Or, address this question from a personal or professional growth perspective. You may tell the interviewer that "public speaking" is an area in which you did not have a lot of confidence, but that you decided to meet this challenge and each time you were able to do a class presentation, you worked to improve your skills. Describe techniques you used to improve, and the successful outcome.

However, NEVER choose a characteristic or skill that is required for the job; for example, do not use the "public speaking" example if interviewing for a position that will require this skill.

#### What have you learned from extracurricular activities?

Tailor your response to the knowledge and skills required for the job. If you were not an officer, but served on committees as part of memberships in student organizations, discuss these experiences and what they taught you (team work, leadership, communication skills, ability to plan, organize, and implement activities, etc.). Provide real-life examples, and describe the context or purpose of the committee: "I learned to work effectively as part of a team, and learned marketing techniques, in planning a fundraising event for our organization...."

### Which of your work experiences has been most rewarding? Why? Least rewarding? Why?

Again, relate work experiences to the requirements of the job. You may want to say that your **internship** was the most rewarding, because it provided you with knowledge and skills directly related to this job. Describe the knowledge/skills acquired in the job or internship and how they will allow you to be effective in this position. As for the "least rewarding" experience, NEVER say anything negative about a former employer, professor, etc. Indicate that you learned something from each job held, such as the opportunity to grow professionally.

### Describe your leadership style.

This statement may be offered primarily for management or administrative positions; however, be prepared: Think about situations in which you have exercised leadership abilities, specific steps/actions you took to serve as a leader, and the positive results of those efforts – e.g., leading a class team project or student organization activity, training new employees at work, setting an example of professionalism, etc. Think in terms of guiding and motivating **people** AND managing **tasks** – both crucial elements of leadership. Even if the job does NOT require you to supervise others, you should still view your role as a leader of your area of responsibility.

**Do you work well under pressure?** Answer in the positive, e.g.: "Yes, I work very well under pressure. In fact, pressure can generate a certain energy that can be a driving force for getting things done." However, this question is also used to learn about your ability to manage your time effectively, to multitask, to organize and prioritize. Explain that you plan, organize, and complete your tasks so that if the unexpected occurs, you will not have a lot of unfinished business to prevent you from meeting the deadline.

## Describe the ideal relationship between a supervisor and a subordinate.

Answer this question from both a supervisory perspective - with yourself in the role of supervisor, even if you have not had such an experience - and from that of a subordinate. Describe the approach you would take if placed in a supervisory position, and elaborate on your leadership and team work styles. DO NOT compare "good supervisors" you've had to "bad supervisors" or criticize the management or operations of an organization.

Why do you have a gap in employment from \_\_\_\_\_to\_\_\_\_? College students can explain a gap in employment as a decision to spend time focusing on their studies.

## Describe an accomplishment, and how you achieved it. What does "success" mean to you?

Provide an example from college, work, or extracurricular activities that illustrates setting and achieving a goal. Describe the process, and what you learned. Or, describe a challenge you addressed and met successfully. Regarding "your definition of success," this question has more of a philosophical intent; let your response reflect your attitudes, beliefs, and values about life and work.

Where do you see yourself five years from now? What are your career goals? DO NOT describe career goals which will take time and energy from your new job, such as pursuing an advanced degree right away (although you may mention this as a future goal). And do not leave the employer with the impression that they are a "stepping stone" to your ultimate career goal with another organization or another type of work. Instead, emphasize your strong desire for a career path with this organization. If you are **not** certain you want to work for them, keep your response general, tailored to your "overall" professional growth: "I'm looking for the opportunity to continue to develop professionally and to advance based on my contribution to an organization's goals."

#### What do you know about our organization? Why do you want to work here?

DO YOUR HOMEWORK in researching the organization THOROUGHLY before interviewing. Know something about their mission, services, clients, and if possible, their history, and future initiatives. This information can be found on the organization web site or via online research, or by calling for printed materials such as a brochure.

#### What can you bring to this position that would "set you apart" from other applicants?

This question presents an opportunity for you to highlight what you have to offer as it relates to the position and the organization. Also prepare for this question by carefully listening to the interviewer describe the position, the organization, and the qualifications sought, which will likely occur during the interview.

#### In what ways do you uniquely contribute to a team effort?

Research the definition of team work so you can begin to answer this question by describing the elements required for a successful team effort. For example, stating that you believe all team members have something to contribute could be part of your "philosophy of successful teamwork." If you have taken the Myers-Briggs Type Indicator (MBTI), there is online information on the teamwork abilities. Answer along the lines of the following options, and if possible, give a specific example to support your statements:

I'm a very organized person, and I usually assume the role of the person keeping the team on track. I write down everyone's name and the tasks they are assigned for the project. I make sure everyone knows what their tasks are. I also develop a timeline of everyone's tasks and even a breakdown of the steps for each member's assigned tasks, and due dates for those. I also try not to come across as a drill sergeant, however! I let everyone know organization is my strength and that I'll be happy to take on the role of timeline coordinator for the project.

#### Or

I tend to be the team member who tries to make everyone feel they are a part of something worthwhile, and that they each have something to contribute. I love hearing everyone's thoughts and enjoy encouraging them to think out and voice their ideas. I like making all of the team members comfortable so no one feels intimidated. For those that are somewhat shy, I encourage them to speak up, or I'll tactfully ask them if they would like to be in charge of a certain task.

## APPROPRIATE QUESTIONS FOR YOU TO ASK DURING THE INTERVIEW

Refrain from asking questions until the interviewer asks if you have questions (usually done at the conclusion of the interview). However, if you do not understand a question you are asked during the interview, you may ask the interviewer to explain. DO ASK QUESTIONS to show interest and initiative!

- What qualifications do you think are necessary to be successful in this job?
- Can you describe the training period/program? How would I be supervised/my performance evaluated?
- Could you describe a typical day? Week? The organizational culture?
- What are the opportunities for advancement? (if you can't determine from research)
- Does the organization encourage participation in professional organizations? Continuing education?
- When can I expect to hear from you regarding your hiring decision?

## INAPPROPRIATE QUESTIONS FOR YOU TO ASK DURING THE INTERVIEW

- DO NOT initiate discussion of salary, vacation, or benefits during the first interview.
- However, be prepared to voice a range you're looking for if they ask <u>SIGI 3</u>, <u>O\*Net</u>, and <u>OOH</u> provide salary information on 100's of careers.
- DO NOT push for an early decision by mentioning the other opportunities you have awaiting you.
- DO NOT ask for feedback on your interview performance.

#### **BEHAVIORAL INTERVIEWING**

Expect to encounter this interview technique commonly utilized by employers. "Behavioral" questions are designed to probe applicants' past behavior in work situations, on the premise that the best predictor of future performance is past performance. Think in terms of three or four challenging or problem situations, how you assessed the situation (perspectives you considered), actions you took to resolve or improve it, and the positive results that came from your efforts. Be specific when presenting this information to the employer.

#### Three types of behavioral questions:

- Skill-specific:
- "Give me an example of how you successfully applied your counseling skills."
- General-situation: Hypothetical:
- "Describe a challenging client and how you successfully worked with them." "How would you react if you encountered a client resistant to change?"

To help you understand and respond to behavioral interview questions, make a list of your "three greatest strengths" and provide an example of how you successfully applied each strength in an academic, internship, work, or extracurricular setting.

## EMPLOYER EXPECTATIONS

## WHAT DO THEY REALLY EXPECT?

Employers are people too, and when selecting a job candidate, they ask themselves the following questions: "How can this person contribute to the organization?" "Can they represent the organization in a professional manner?" "Are they showing genuine interest in the position through their preparation for this interview?"

Their decision to hire one person over another often hinges on these answers. Even though you may not be sure of their particular expectations, in general, most employers are looking for the same basic characteristics in an employee.



Now, place yourself in the employer's shoes. Think about what you as the employer would want from an employee. Remember that this person will be working with you eight hours a day and will represent you/your organization to the public, and to other organizations. So, what kind of an employee would you want?

## CHARACTERISTICS ALL EMPLOYERS WILL VALUE

NOTE: Surveys indicate that a majority of employers prefer NOT to see body art – tattoos, piercings. So cover up! Once hired, you can ask about the company dress policy regarding clothing, body art, hair length, etc.

#### Appearance

- Does your appearance convey pride in yourself and your ability to do the job?
- Are you professionally dressed and do you present a professional image?
- Is your behavior/attitude courteous, respectful, mature, and confident?

## Interpersonal/Communication Skills

- Can you interact effectively with others?
- Do you have strong verbal and written communication skills?
- Are you a team player?
- Are you enthusiastic about the job?

### Dependability

- Can you be counted on to do the job? Are you accountable? Will you take initiative?
- Will you be at work regularly and report to work on time?
- Will you complete duties in a timely and accurate manner with minimal supervision?
- Will you accept responsibility, recognize what needs to be done, and are you willing to do it?

### Self-knowledge

- Can you realistically assess your own abilities?
- Can you see yourself as others see you?
- Can you clearly recognize your own strengths and weaknesses?
- Do you set personal and professional goals, and work to achieve them?

### Skills

- Do you possess the knowledge and skills to learn and perform the job?
- Are you willing to learn new skills? Are you coachable? The elements of coachability are intelligence, discipline, creativity and initiative. An ideal candidate should be able to think for themselves, but also be able to take and follow instructions. Remember the old adage: "Give someone a fish and they will survive today, but teach someone how to fish and they will survive forever."
- Do you have experience or related experience in this field?